

What is claimed is:

1. A liquid processing apparatus, comprising:
a liquid processing section for performing a
liquid processing by supplying a predetermined process
5 liquid to a target object while rotating the target
object; and

a housing for housing said liquid processing
section;

wherein said housing has a hermetic structure
10 thereby to be substantially shielded from the outside.

2. The liquid processing apparatus according to
claim 1, wherein said liquid processing section
includes:

holding means for holding said target object;
15 a process chamber for housing said holding means;
and

a process liquid supply nozzle for supplying a
predetermined process liquid to said target object held
by said holding means.

3. The liquid processing apparatus according to
20 claim 2, wherein said process chamber is slidable
between a process position and a retreat position.

4. The liquid processing apparatus according to
claim 2, wherein said process chamber is of a double
25 wall structure comprising an inside chamber and an
outside chamber.

5. The liquid processing apparatus according to

claim 2, wherein said housing includes a target object delivery mechanism which is movable in the vertical direction thereby to deliver said target object to and receive said target object from said holding means.

5 6. The liquid processing apparatus according to claim 5, further comprising:

 a container delivery section for delivering
 a container capable of housing said target object;

and

10 a transfer mechanism for transferring said target object between said container delivery section and said target object delivery mechanism,

 wherein said housing includes:

 an open portion for delivering said target object
15 to and from said container delivery section: and

 a shutter for opening/closing said open portion,

 wherein said housing forms a hermetic structure under the state that said open portion is closed by said shutter thereby to be substantially shielded from
20 the outside.

 7. The liquid processing apparatus according to claim 5, further comprising:

 a container delivery section for performing the delivery of a container capable of housing said
25 target object;

 a container relay section in which is arranged a first container transfer mechanism interposed between

said housing and said container delivery section for transferring said container to and from said housing;

an open portion for the transfer of the container, said open portion being formed in a partition wall formed between said liquid processing chamber and said container relay chamber for transferring the container between the liquid processing chamber and the container relay chamber;

a shutter for hermetically closing said open portion for transferring said container; and

a second container transfer mechanism for transferring said container between said first container transfer mechanism and said container delivery section,

wherein said housing forms a hermetic structure under the state that said shutter is closed thereby to be substantially shielded from the outside.

8. The liquid processing apparatus according to claim 2, further comprising:

an another housing positioned below said housing and including a target object delivery mechanism which is driven in the vertical direction thereby to deliver said target object to and from said holding means;

a first open portion formed in a partition wall arranged between said housing and said another housing for transferring said target object; and

a first shutter for opening/closing said first

open portion,

wherein said housing forms a hermetic structure under the state that said first open portion is closed by said first shutter thereby to be substantially shielded from the outside.

9. The liquid processing apparatus according to claim 8, further comprising:

a container delivery section for delivering a container capable of housing said target object; and

a container transfer mechanism for transferring said container between said container delivery section and said another housing,

wherein said another housing includes:

a second open portion for delivering said container to and from said container delivery section; and

a second shutter for opening/closing said second open portion,

wherein each of said housing and said another housing forms a hermetic structure under the state that said first open portion is closed by said first shutter and said second open portion is closed by said second shutter thereby to be substantially shielded from the outside.

10. The liquid processing apparatus according to claim 8, further comprising:

a container delivery section for delivering a

container capable of housing said target object;

a container relay section including a first
container transfer mechanism for delivering said target
object to and from said target object delivery
5 mechanism, said first container transfer mechanism
being interposed between said target object waiting
chamber and said container delivery section;

a second container transfer mechanism for
transferring said container between said first
10 container transfer mechanism and said container
delivery section; and

an open portion for transferring said container,
said open portion being formed in a partition wall
arranged between said housing and said container relay
15 section for transferring said container between said
another housing and said container relay section,

wherein each of said housing and said another
housing forms a hermetic structure under the state that
said first open portion is closed by said first shutter
20 and said second open portion is closed by said second
shutter thereby to be substantially shielded from the
outside.

11. The liquid processing apparatus according to
claim 1, wherein said housing includes:

25 a filter fan unit for blowing a clean air into
said housing; and

an exhaust mechanism for exhausting said housing

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thereby controlling the atmosphere within said housing.

12. The liquid processing apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said housing includes:

5 a fire detecting sensor for detecting a fire; and
a fire extinguishing apparatus for dispersing a fire extinguishing material within said housing upon receipt of a signal generated from said fire detecting sensor.

10 13. A liquid processing apparatus for applying a predetermined liquid processing to a target object to be processed, comprising:

a cylindrical process chamber for housing the target object; and

15 a liquid processing mechanism for performing a liquid processing by supplying a predetermined process liquid to said target object while rotating the target object housed in the process chamber,

wherein it is possible to gain access to the liquid processing mechanism from at least its side wall.

20 14. The liquid processing apparatus according to claim 13, wherein it is possible to gain access to said liquid processing mechanism in two directions of its side wall and its front wall.

25 15. The liquid processing apparatus according to claim 13, wherein said cylindrical process chamber includes:

a front wall having an opening; and

wherein it is possible to gain access to said liquid processing mechanism from said opening by moving said member.

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said cylindrical process chamber and said liquid processing mechanism are arranged within a casing;

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19. A liquid processing apparatus for applying a

predetermined liquid processing to a target object to be processed, comprising:

5 a liquid processing section including a cylindrical process chamber for housing said target object and a liquid processing mechanism for performing a liquid processing by supplying a process liquid to said target object while rotating said target object;

10 a container delivery section for delivering a container capable of housing said target object; a transfer mechanism for transferring said target object between said container delivery section and said liquid processing section; and

15 a detachable panel between said container delivery section and said liquid processing section;

20 wherein it is possible to gain access to the liquid processing mechanism from the sideward direction of said process chamber and from the direction of said container delivery section by detaching said detachable panel.

25 20. The liquid processing apparatus according to claim 19, wherein said liquid processing section further includes a front wall having a opening and a member for closing said opening, and it is possible to gain access to the inner region of said cylindrical process chamber and to said liquid processing section from said opening by detaching said detachable panel and moving said member.

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a slide mechanism for sliding said cylindrical process chamber is joined to said cylindrical process chamber by a screw, a pin or engagement thereby allowing said process chamber to be attached to or detached from said slide mechanism.